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**MAIN DETERMINANTS OF DOCTRINE OF RETAINING
OF INDEPENDENCE OF FORMER USSR REPUBLICS
(GEORGIA, UKRAINE)**

Summary:

Process of integration of former USSR republics into the global policy and economy within the existing international political system is related with many problems because they have inherited such causal issues of regional problems as independence and ethnic conflicts; integration into EU and settlement of relations with Russia; improvement of economical conditions and restriction of Russian capital and variations of decisions related to preparation of such decisions that shall contain alternative possibilities of actions which is impossible due to Russian spy networks and population with nostalgic attitude to Russia. For these reasons former USSR republics that are independent states at the present moment shall work out a joint doctrine.

This article reviews main determinants of retaining of independence of former USSR republics, namely union of Ukraine and Georgia, which is based on existing and anticipated threats. Functional scheme of management of the union (alliance) is reviewed as well. Algorithms of stabilization of operation of the union and development of the union are represented too.

Key words:

localized strike, doctrine, functional system.

Introduction

Russian Federation has chosen the most dangerous method in repeated process of division of global influence as Russian doctrine and its methods are based on usage of “political-military violence” and “localized aggression”. We can bring Russian policy in Chechnya, Georgia and Ukraine as an example. Its behavior creates belt of oppositions. And, if the belt is fastened, Russia will get into hard political and economical conditions. Russia managed to ensure loyalty-neutrality around itself by means of localized strikes; though, dissatisfied autonomies of Russian Federation create threat for Russia: autonomies of Rus-

sian federation i.e. small nations that were occupied by Russia which have permanent separatist intention and north Caucasian nations and people from Volga Region that create theoretical threat of developing of united separatists system. Former soviet republics create a threat for Russia; Threat comes from East European States which were within Russian hegemony during communist period and a threat comes from West too. Some soviet republics have good relationship with Russia and Russia endures a lot of things from them, but Russia does it in order to make Georgian and Ukrainian society have a feeling of “solitude” and “exception”, which is very important for Moscow for having psychological effect on the society. Other Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) members which observe public punishment of Georgia and Ukraine for their continuous and vain striving for obtaining independent political status in Europe, inaction of the West and USA, become loyal to Russia.

Main Part

Considering the above mentioned issues doctrine of Georgia, Ukraine and other former USSR states shall be common and it shall be based on the following:

1. Recognition of territorial integrity of member states and protection each member as a postulate of national dignity;
2. Ensuring of regional security;
3. Inclusion into fight against terrorism under the aegis of NATO military forces.

Allies shall have following aims and objectives:

- Territorial integrity of allies, sovereignty and regional interests of member states shall be protected, which shall include:
 - Ensuring of high military readiness;
 - Development of effective mobilization system;
 - Creation of system for guaranteed determining and warning about presumable aggression;
 - Development of united system of control of air and maritime space;
- Returning of lost territories shall be ensured which shall include:
 - Planned military actions with minimal losses;
 - Establishment of full control over the territories that are returned by joint efforts and providing assistance in development of democratic institutions;
- Provide assistance to member states in liquidation of results of natural and anthropogenic disasters.

Management and functions of military forces of allies shall be defined on the basis of agreement between the member states, which will be based on equal rights. Financial provision will be carried out in accordance with number

of military formations. All members shall observe international standards and democratic principles.

Political doctrine of the union shall consider the following circumstances:

First: No strong political or military union that is alternative of NATO military forces have been created after dissolution of the USSR. Though there are attempt of creation of two formations – Russian and Chinese on the one hand and union of south Muslim states on the other hand. Hidden alliance may develop between them. Thus, Georgia and Ukraine shall lead foreign policy the way to manage to get within the area of interests of Western states and at the same time they shall not lose respect of Muslim states. It is necessary because a policy of Slavic-Muslim states united within the CIS space and also policy of Muslim Republics that are members of Russian Federation are focused on alliance of “South” Muslim states and in future Georgia and Ukraine may get surrounded by Muslim states as it was during the previous centuries. In such case they will have to join Russia as its part.

Georgia and Ukraine are located on the economical pathway of Europe and Asia that gain a huge practical importance. Interest in these countries will increase, if oil will be found on the territory of Georgia or if Azerbaijan will become their political ally or if trade routes and oil pipelines of Eastern states will go through their territories.

During the renewed division of power in the world Georgia and Ukraine shall show the world that Europe won't be able to ensure its economical and political security without them. For this reason Georgia and Ukraine shall enhance economical cooperation of Black Sea basin states and create favorable environment for turning the Black Sea basin into a center of making of global political decisions.

Turning of the Black Sea basin into global political center is promoted by the fact that the states bordering with the Danube want to start constriction of Danube-Rhine channel connecting the Black Sea with the Baltic Sea. If this project is implemented, Eastern European states will be united under one political and economical interest and Russia will have to observe democracy and equality principles.

As I have already mentioned, necessity for establishing of relations with leading European states is doubtless, though it shall not cause excess inclination towards European states. Namely, big attention shall be paid to relationship with Eastern states. Considering Geographical location and historical experience of Georgia and Ukraine and anticipated opposition of the East and the West (this opposition will be of economical character), an important space shall be left for relationship with China and Eastern Muslim states in the policy of Georgia, Ukraine and alliance member states. Careful and moderate policy shall be used in case of relationship with Islamic states and the doctrine shall consider it too as Eastern Islamic States (Iran, Afghanistan etc.) can't cope with principles that are recognized by European states compared to South Muslim states.

These states may create specific economical and political unions that will be based on aggressive, closed and pure Islamic religious understanding, which may cause threats even for Russia.

Political doctrine of Georgia, Ukraine and former Soviet Republics shall include the following:

First – Development of united, flexible and multi-pole policy with relevant alternatives:

Second – development and establishment of economical development promoting policy of alliance member states, which shall include:

- Harmonization of laws between the states;
- Development of inter-state banks;
- Introduction of united tax system;
- Introduction of united foreign trade policy;
- I.e. creation of unite economic area step-by-step.

Third – Building of relationship with Russia on the basis of partnership and equality;

Fourth – Working out of united policy of solving of minority issues, which shall include:

- Protection of educational and cultural interests of minorities within the borders of the state;

Fifth – Working out of united energy policy;

Sixth – Working out of united emigration policy;

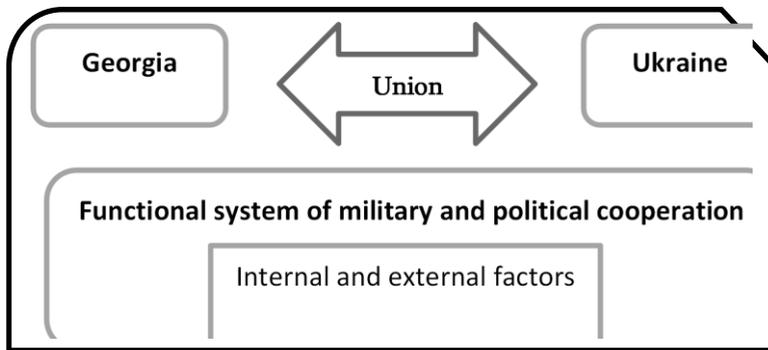
Seventh – Working out of united anti-inflation policy;

Besides, doctrine shall consider those risk factors that shall be based on the following amorphous conditions:

1. Principle of arrangement of international system is anarchic, which means that system contains independent political units (state), which have no superior authority. In other words there is no supreme body, super-state, and sovereignty is an inborn characteristic of states and a requirement of society, which is based on historic memory;
2. States are never sure about intentions of other states. Namely, no state has guaranties of non-usage of aggressive weapon by their friends or neighbors as self-escape is a main motive of the states;
3. States are afraid of each other as they are always under threat of political replay;
4. Personal interest of the state is a fact that expresses independence. Self-escape and security is a minimum of interests.
5. Besides, following concept shall be considered: “Interests of the state is a supreme moral of the politician”.

Functional scheme of management of the union (aliance) can be made based on above mentioned issues (drawing 1):

Drawing 1. Scheme of management of Georgian-Ukrainian union.



Functions can be divided into functional groups based on strategic interests of the union, namely:

1. Functional group that ensures making and implementation of decisions;
2. Functional group that ensures formation and operation of efficient informational systems and ensures substantiation of alternative options of decisions;
3. Functional group that ensures working out of flexible strategy, which will comply with new requirements at any stage of development of the union (internal and external factors);
4. Functional group of working out and control of acting system of stimulation of implementation of decisions.

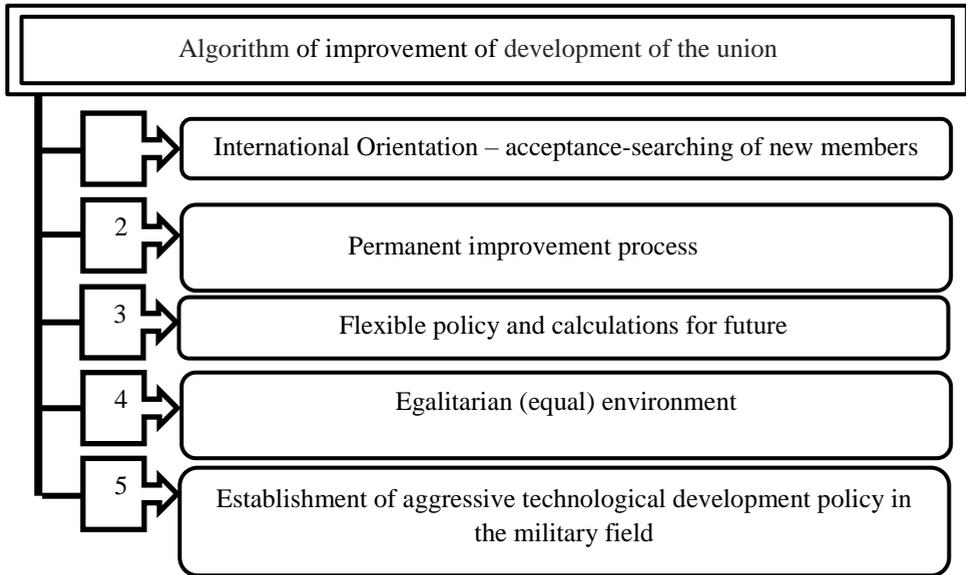
Algorithm of stabilization of union activities can be represented in this way: (drawing 2).

Drawing 2. Algorithm of stabilization of union activities.

| | Main stages of stabilization | | |
|---------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Description of indicators | Elimination of inability of self-defense | Ensuring of political balance | Retaining of political balance |

Algorithm of development of the union shall be based on the following principles: (drawing 3).

Drawing 3. Algorithm of development of the union.



Conclusion

Thus, politics is a place where interests of separate states is an independent algorithm and very often these interests collide with each other, which will cause a conflict sooner or later. If we want the doctrine work longer, it shall not be based on the interests of one state.

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